



AUTUMN 2012 ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR ICELAND: ANSWERS FROM SA

MAIN FORECAST

Annual % change	2012	2013
Real GDP growth	3,1	2,2
Consumer price inflation	5,4	3,4
Unemployment rate	5,9	5,2
Employment growth	0,6	0,5
Hourly wage growth	5,1	2,4
Hourly labour productivity growth	?	?
annual hours worked per person employed	0,2	0,2
government net lending (% of GDP)	-2,3	-1,2
gross public debt (% of GDP)	124,5	120,6
current account balance (% of GDP)	-6,7	-4,9

ECONOMIC SENTIMENT

	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>	<i>Unchanged</i>			
<i>Trend in business climate over the next 6 months</i>		Industry				
	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>	<i>Unchanged</i>			
<i>Trend in profitability over the next 6 months</i>			Industry			
	<i>Increase (faster pace)</i>	<i>Increase (slower)</i>	<i>Unchanged</i>	<i>Decrease (slower)</i>	<i>Decrease (faster pace)</i>	
<i>Investment intentions over the next 6 months</i>						
	<i>Global demand</i>	<i>Domestic demand</i>	<i>Cost of finance</i>	<i>Availability of finance</i>	<i>Company Profitability</i>	<i>Capacity Utilisation</i>
<i>Influence on companies' investment decisions</i>	na	na	na	na	negative	negative
	<i>Replacement</i>	<i>Extension</i>	<i>Rationalisation</i>	<i>Innovation</i>		
<i>Driving force behind investment decisions in the next 6 months</i>	na	na	na	na		
	<i>Industry: past 6 months</i>	<i>Industry: next 6 months</i>	<i>Services: past 6 months</i>	<i>Services: next 6 months</i>		
<i>Overall trend in employment</i>	Same	na	na	na		



ACCESS TO FINANCE AND IMPACT OF THE CRISIS ON POTENTIAL GROWTH				
<i>Compared to 6 months ago, cost/access to finance has been... for SMEs</i>	sharply up / restrained	up / more difficult	same	down / easier
<i>for larger companies (>250 employees)</i>				
<i>Over the next 6 months, cost /access to finance will be... for SMEs</i>	sharply up / restrained	up / more difficult	same Cost	down / easier
<i>for larger companies (>250 employees)</i>		Cost	Access	
	<i>Measures to improve bank lending capacity</i>	<i>Facilitating access to capital markets (corporate bonds and stock markets)</i>	<i>Improving conditions for equity financing</i>	
<i>Measures to alleviate current financial difficulties for SMEs</i>	Moderate effect	Very limited effect	Very limited effect	Very limited effect
	<i>Measures to improve bank lending capacity</i>	<i>Facilitating access to capital markets (corporate bonds and stock markets)</i>	<i>Improving conditions for equity financing</i>	
<i>Measures to alleviate current financial difficulties for midsize and large companies</i>	Very limited effect	Very limited effect	Very important effect	Very limited effect