



**ASSESSMENT BY TURKISH BUSINESS FEDERATIONS:**

Contact the expert: [\(email\)](#)

**Overall progress towards sustainable public finances in Turkey**



**Assessment of progress in specific policy areas:**

**Q 1:** Progress towards the **medium-term objective**



**Q 2:** Progress in reforms of **social security systems** in view of the projected costs of an ageing population





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**Overall progress in reforms to create a more competitive business environment in Turkey**



**Assessment of progress in specific policy areas:**

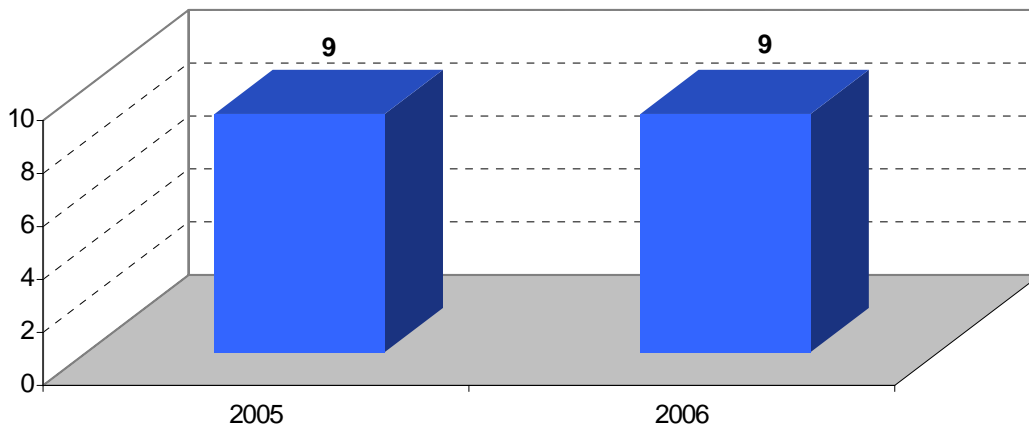
**Q 1:** Progress in reforms to improve **business regulations**



**Q 2:** Progress in reforms to create a **supportive environment for SMEs:**



**Days needed to start a business in: Turkey**



Source: World Bank



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**Overall progress in reforms to improve the efficiency of research and innovation policy in Turkey**



**Assessment of progress in specific policy areas:**

**Q 1:** Progress in reforms to improve the **research environment**



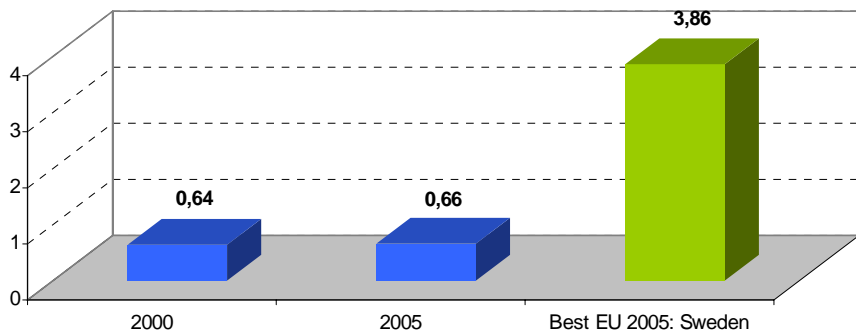
**Q 2:** Progress in reforms to facilitate and spread the **effective use of ICT**



**Q 3:** Progress in reforms to improve **conditions for innovation**

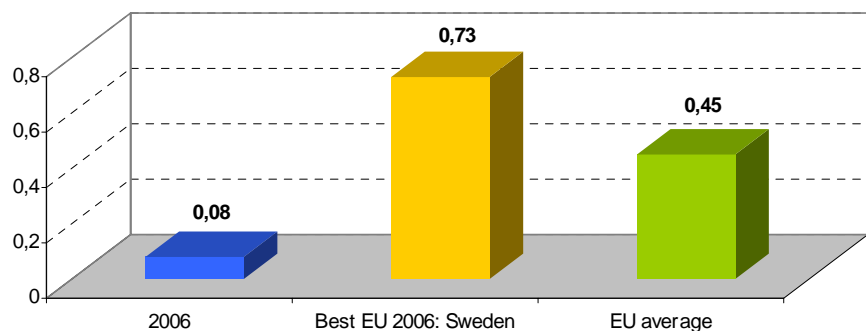


R&D Spending in % of GDP: Turkey



Source: Eurostat

EU Innovation Scoreboard<sup>1</sup>: Turkey



Source: European Commission  
<sup>1</sup>The EU Innovation Scoreboard aggregates a number of specific indicators measuring the innovation performance into a value between 0 (lowest) and 1 (highest)



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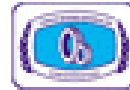
**Overall** progress in reforms to transpose and enforce  
**internal market legislation** in **Turkey**



**Assessment of progress in specific policy areas:**

**Q 1:** Progress in implementing the internal market for **energy**





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**Overall progress in reforms to improve the functioning of the labour market in Turkey**



**Assessment of progress in specific policy areas:**

**Q 2:** Progress in reforms to **improve work incentives**



**Q 3:** Progress in reforms to improve **labour regulation flexibility**



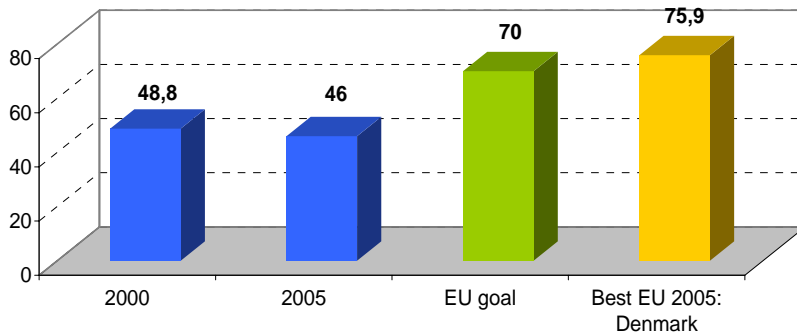
**Q 4:** Progress in reforms to improve **active labour market policies**



**Q 5:** Progress in reforms to ensure employment-friendly **labour cost and wage developments**

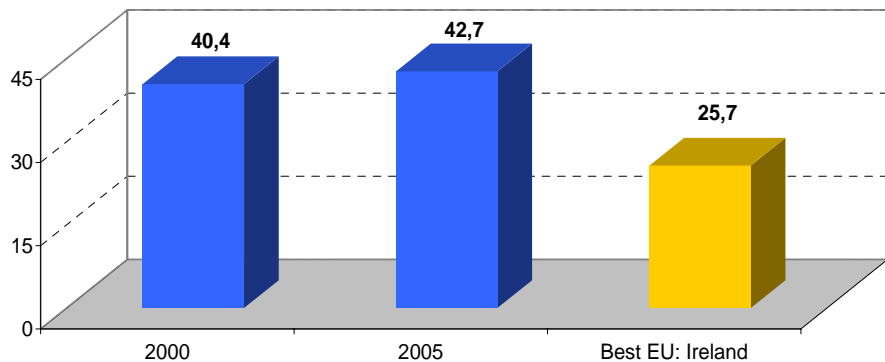


**Employment Rate in % of Working Age Population:  
Turkey**



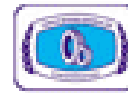
Source: Eurostat

**Tax wedge<sup>1</sup> in: Turkey**



Source: OECD

<sup>1</sup> The tax wedge is the share of total labour costs taken by the state in income tax plus employer and employee social security contributions, minus any cash benefits paid



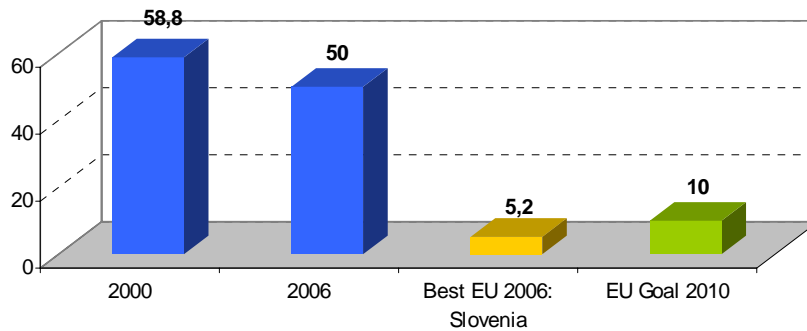
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**Overall progress in reforms to adapt education and training systems to new labour market requirements in Turkey**

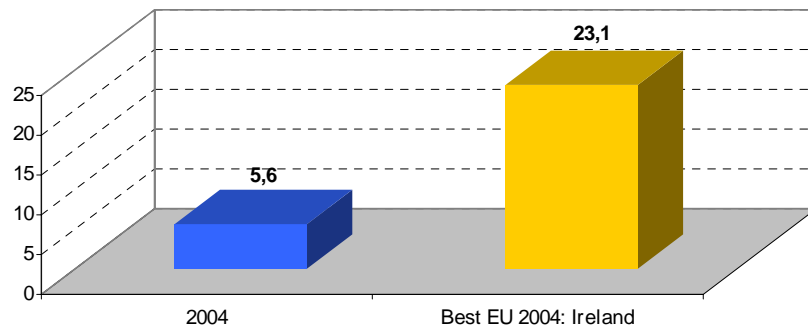


Early School Leavers in % of 18-24 years old with at most lower secondary education: Turkey



Source: Eurostat

Science & Technology Graduates per 1000 population aged 20-29 years: Turkey



Source: Eurostat